

Los Angeles Herald.

TUESDAY, JAN. 13, 1874.

The DAILY HERALD has nearly DOUBLE the Circulation of either contemporary paper published in Los Angeles. As an advertising medium it is consequently of DOUBLE their value.

A VILLAINOUS FRAUD.

How the Star Manufactures Special Dispatches.

The Star has been in the habit for some time of publishing, under the head of "Special Telegrams to the Star," the regular dispatches received by all the papers of this city, as well as those of Santa Barbara and San Diego. We have said nothing about this little fraud, as it deceives no one, and only raised a laugh at the expense of that paper. But latterly we have occasionally noticed "special dispatches" in that journal that on examination could not be found in any other paper of the same date on the Pacific coast, most of them, however, having a familiar appearance, as if we had read them some time ago, and partially forgotten them.

On Friday morning last we detected and exposed the transparent fraud by which an eight line dispatch, received and published by all the leading papers of the 8th in the State, was expanded into a half column of "special" in the Star, of that date.

Following up this fraud, the Star appeared on the morning of the 9th with about two columns of "Specials." A small portion of these are the regular dispatches, but the larger portion were clippings from the news and editorial columns of Eastern journals of last month. No such dispatches as those referring to the Syndicate, the Supreme Court decisions, etc., were received by the Star at all. We have not the room to copy all these bogus dispatches, and can only give place to the following from that issue:

BOSTON, Jan. 8.

The Traveller states that Special Agent Norman H. Bingham seized the books of Jordan, Marsh & Co., this morning for alleged frauds on the revenue of the United States, the amount of the alleged being set without an examination of the books, at over \$1,500,000, with the probability that it will reach a larger sum. These alleged frauds have extended over a period of years. It is asserted. The exact amount of the books is going on, but until completed it is impossible to give the exact figures, although those best informed in the matter assert that they will probably reach nearly double those given.

This identical dispatch was published by the Chicago Daily Tribune of Monday, December 29th, and was dated Boston Dec. 27th. The "enterprising" Star that all the people like because of its "late and reliable intelligence" copies it, changes the date to January 8th, and tries to palm it off on an unsuspecting public as a "late and reliable special," two weeks after the New York and Chicago papers had discussed the matter and forgotten it.

Yet this paper, a convicted thief and forger in its news columns, a pirate in its literary department, and all three, embellished with the blackguardism of the circus ring, in its editorial, has the effrontry to arraign the HERALD, and charge it with knavery, in following the example of many of the ablest journals of the East, by offering chromos to subscribers.

THE press is generally making fun of a provision of the new Constitution of Pennsylvania, which stipulates that no one believing in a God, and in the system of future rewards and punishments, shall be deprived of the privilege of holding office on account of his religious sentiments. This provision is the result of a shrewd practice than most people think for Pennsylvania is the headquarters of an association of proscriptives who desire to insert a religious test in the State and National Constitutions. Not being able to accomplish this object directly, they have secured the insertion in the new Constitution of a provision which by implication does prohibit the holding of office, and the exercise of the right of suffrage, by those who do not hold such views, trusting to future legislation for carrying out their plans. It may turn out that this isn't so much of a joke, after all.

OLD ADIPOSITY is always learning something from attaches of this office. On Saturday he learned from Sam Berge, that if he didn't mind his business he would get a worse kicking than was ever bestowed on him by the ringmaster of the circus he used to perform in; and now he learns from some "sub," with whom we suppose he has been on a drunk, that we have withdrawn our chromo premium. If he will call on one of the editors he will learn something that he never knew, viz.—that a gentleman never pries around among employees for scandal to circulate, and is above the dirty practice of manufacturing small lies for the purpose of injuring an adversary.

New Papers.

We have received the first number of the Weekly Chronicle, a large eight page journal.

The Humboldt Times has begun the issue of a daily, the first number of which we have received. It is neat and newsy.

THE HERALD was informed by telegraph a day or two since that the public printing of San Diego was awarded to the Union. It has since transpired that it gets the munificent sum of nine cents a square for the work, not enough to pay the composition.

The San Fernando Oil Regions.

Saturday morning bright and early, Messrs. White and Gearing, the Pennsylvania men who have recently erected Gas Works in Sacramento, and are now in that city with the view of doing the same thing here, together with Doctor Gleichen, M. W. Childs, Colonel Peel and Frank Howard, of this city, and M. H. Williams, HERALD reporter, left this city in two carriages for the San Fernando Oil Regions. The route followed was the line of the Telegraph Stages, through the Cañuenga and Fernando passes, to Lyon Station. At this point we find the new Oil Refinery, now in course of erection, by the Petroleum Reining Company of this city. These works are of an experimental character, and are intended to demonstrate the capabilities of this region for the production of illuminating oil. The still has a capacity of fifteen barrels, and is located in a very convenient spot about a hundred rods from the Station, at the base of the hill, and will be ready for operations in about a month.

The existence of oil in this region has been known for years, but no extensive steps have been taken to develop it. It flows spontaneously from crevices in the rock, and the streams flowing from the cañons are covered with the crude petroleum. By building temporary dams to back up the small streams, considerable quantities of oil have been obtained, and it is calculated that without any additional development, a sufficient amount of oil can be secured to keep the refinery in operation. Some effort has been made to test the productiveness of the oil bearing rock, and several shallow wells have been sunk. These wells and springs are located in the cañons some five or six miles from the station to the left of the stage road. The Tousley well is five-inches bore and one hundred and fifteen feet deep. It was bored six years ago and oil has flowed steadily from it all that time. A tank holding sixty barrels built at the time the well was sunk, is now full of oil. This well is owned by Messrs. Wiley and Caswell, and gives every indication that when finished it will equal in productiveness any of the far-famed wells of Pennsylvania.

The Gelsich well, owned by the Los Angeles Petroleum Refining Company has been sunk about sixty feet, and is also a flowing well. The Little Mower owned by the same company, is about the same depth, and shows equally good indications. The Pico well has only been bored a few feet into the rock, but it too is bubbling out oil and gas, and promises to pay well for further development. In fact all these wells are nothing more than mere scratches on the surface, and are only valuable as a proof that petroleum does really exist in paying quantities. In this view of the case they are a perfect success. Old oil prospectors from the Pennsylvania oil regions go wild over the abundant indications and declare that the most favorable spots in Pennsylvania and Virginia do not begin to show such prospects for oil, as are visible all around these wells; and enthusiastic oil men say that a thousand barrel well can be obtained by simply going down after it.

Messrs. White and Gearing are in ecstasies over the character of the oil. They say that the petroleum as it flows from the springs is superior in quality to that in the Eastern States, and specimens of it that they collected, in appearance is almost like the refined oils sold for illuminating purposes. There is any quantity of material from which gas can be cheaply and easily manufactured. This is of the utmost importance to our city, and one that presents itself directly to the mind. We are now paying \$7.50 per thousand cubic feet for a inferior quality of gas. To be sure this is an exorbitant price, even if manufactured from coal; but to materially and permanently reduce the cost of making it, so that an opposition company may hope to live and make money, it is essential that a cheap and reliable supply of material shall be secured. This supply is found in the San Fernando oil, and nothing remains but to organize a company and build the necessary works to insure forever to this city a supply of good and cheap gas.

In view of the vast fortunes that have accumulated by the business in Pennsylvania, and the far-reaching and profitable commerce that is founded on this one article, it is a little surprising that such a promising region as the San Fernando, should have been so entirely neglected. It is quite certain that if located anywhere else but on the Pacific Coast, among gold and silver lodes of fabulous richness, it would long ere this have been explored and developed and now instead of lying neglected amid the barren mountains, would be teeming with thousands of industrious laborers, and transmuting its oily treasures into stores of gold that would outweigh the products of our richest mines.

We are to-day dependent on the East for our supplies of illuminating and lubricating oils for the whole Pacific Coast, when the entire cost of producing them here, will not amount to the freight charges alone, on the oil brought from the Atlantic States. This would leave the original cost of the oil in the East as a clear profit,

and on the total amount consumed, would figure up a sum, which if poured into the business of Los Angeles would make such a change as the wildest enthusiast has never dreamed of. If there were any doubts of the extent and value of these deposits, we would not speak so confidently, but the man who has any experience in such matters has only to go and see the place, and be convinced. The oil is there, and it only needs the hand of enterprise, and a moderate amount of capital to develop its wonderful richness, and turn a wilderness into a hive of productive industry. How long will the business men and capitalists of Los Angeles allow this vast source of wealth to lie dormant at our very doors? Not many months more we believe. We shall refer to this important matter again, and hope in the meantime, that our people will awake to the importance of the subject.

NEW TO-DAY.

Removal.

J. L. WARD & CO.
Have Removed their Office to
43 Main St.
Adjoining Lafayette Hotel.

NATIONAL RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING HOUSE,
Cor Commercial & Washington Sts.,
Los Angeles, Cal.

A FIRST CLASS MEAL FOR
Twenty-Five Cents; Lodging Twenty-Five cents per night. Comfortable beds and airy rooms.

LANDNER & BOTTLER.

BOARDING HOUSE
—AND—
RESTAURANT.

MRS. GOLDSTEIN Gives First
class meals at all hours from 25cts. to \$1. Nice private dining room for ladies. Board by the day or week. Nicely furnished rooms to let by the week or month, and good lodgings.

Main Street, Los Angeles.
[Above Fashion Stables.]

Price of Piano Tuning
Reduced to \$3.00.

Repairing & Regulating, Reasonable.

J. D. PATRICK, Intending to Re-

J., main in Los Angeles for several months will reduce the price as above. Leave orders at Simonds' Candy Store, No. 5 Spring street, or at the Emerson Piano Forte rooms, in the Photographic Gallery, No. 65 Downey Block, Inglewood.

FRENCH NURSERY.

ORANGE, LEMON, ENGLISH
Walnuts, Chestnut, Olive, Peaches, Vines
and Cuttings of the best variety, sent on
Alameda street, half mile from the depot.

I. M. VIGNE.

Pacific Mail Steamship Company

CABIN FARE TO SAN FRANCISCO

FIVE DOLLARS!

[Stateroom Included.]

Steerage Three Dollars.

THE FAIRWHITE STEAMER

ORIZABA,
120 TONS. M. J. JOHNSON, Commander.

Train leaves R. R. Depot at 3 P.M.

Thursday, January 15, 1874.

THROUGH TIME, 48 HOURS!

NO BERTHS BELOW MAIN DECK!

No Second Cabin Accommodations!

EVERYTHING FIRST CLASS!

Call at the Agency and select your

Staterooms. Tickets at the above rates until

Sunday afternoon, January 13th. Apply to

H. MCLELLAN, Agent.

FOR SALE,
ORANGE AND LEMON TREES!

500 Sicily Lemon Trees, 3 years old.

500 Malaga Lemon Trees, 3 years old.

300 Orange Trees, 5 years old.

1,500 Orange Trees, 2 years old.

Apply at the HERALD OFFICE.

J. B. CASWELL & ELLIS,
IMPORTERS

And Dealers in General Merchandise,

80 AND 82 MAIN STREET,

Los Angeles.

FINE LOCATION

FOR—

DWELLINGS.

MORRIS VINEYARD,

Beautifully situated for the cultivation of

Oranges,

Lemons,

Grapes,

Almonds,

English Walnuts,

AND ALL KINDS TROPICAL FRUIT.

Oranges are already on the place.

The frosts never fall here. It lies on the

principal street (Main) of the city, on half

the Court-house.

Prices very moderate.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF HUGH GIBSON,

Deceased, Notice is hereby given by the

undersigned, Executor and Executrix of the

will and testament of Hugh Gibson, de-

ceased, to the creditors of, and all persons

to whom he may owe money, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Executors, and their executors in law, or to the attorney for the law office of their attorney, in said city.

MARY ANN GIBSON,

Executrix of the will of Hugh Gibson,

S. C. HUBBELL, Attorney for Executors.

Dated January, 1874.

FOR SALE—Two fine building lots,

very cheap; also a fine milk cow.

On the premises, corner of Second and Hill streets.

J. W. FITZPATRICK,

Fashionable Tailor,

Cor. Court and Spring sts.

GENTLEMEN'S Clothing made in the best

manner, and latest style.

For Fine Imported and Domestic Cloth

always on hand.

Notice to Creditors.

WANTED—A Good Frame House

with a room sitting room on Charity street,

between 3d and 4th streets, on the depo-

t of 14th Main street.

dear 3d-2w.

WANTED—A PURCHASER FOR

a house containing four rooms, and

a lot 100x165 feet on the west side of Hill st.

between tenth and eleventh. Terms mod-

erate. Apply on the premises, or at this office

dec 10-11w.

WANTED—A dwelling house, con-

venient to the business part of the city,

without or five rooms. Apply at this office.

dear 3d-1w.

WANTED—A dwelling house, con-

venient to the business part of the city,

without or five rooms. Apply at this office.

dear 3d-1w.

WANTED—A dweller house, con-

venient to the business part of the city,

without or five rooms. Apply at this office.

dear 3d-1w.

CARRIAGES AND MAFONS.

L. LICHTENBERGER,
Successor to Roeder & Lichtenberger,
MANUFACTURER OF
Wagons, Buggies, Carriages, Etc.
148, 149 and 147 Main street, Los Angeles.
Very respectfully solicits the patronage of
the public in his line of business. All ve-
hicles built of the BEST MATERIAL. An
extensive stock of materials always on hand.
BLACKSMITH SHOP
Is connected with the establishment, where
all kinds of Blacksmithing will be done to
order.
REPAIRING
Done with dispatch, and with a view of giving
satisfaction to patrons.
All Work Guaranteed.

PAGE & GRAVEL'S
New Carriage Shop.

**OUR WORK IS UN-
EQUALLED by any done on the Pa-
cific Coast.** After our experience in the best shops in the
Eastern States, and our experience on this
coast, we are enabled to build what we ad-
vertise.

**ALL MATERIALS USED ARE THE BEST
THE MARKET AFFORDS.**

Repairs done neatly and with dispatch.

All work done here is warranted.

Prices Moderate. Call and see.

**Corner Los Angeles and Resuna
Streets, Los Angeles.** [imp]

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES.

**LOS ANGELES
SALE, FEED & LIVERY STABLE,**
J. H. JONES, PROPRIETOR,
CORNER FIFTH AND SPRING STS.

**Grain, Hay and all kinds of Fresh Feed
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.**

ALSO,

**Large Clean Corrals and Stables,
With City Water Throughout.**

**HORSES, MULES, WAGONS AND CAR-
RIAGES bought and sold, and Horses and
Carriages turned out by the day or week.**

Teamsters accommodated—noth-imp

ALISO FEED & SALE STABLE
J. R. RAMIREZ, PROPRIETOR,
COR. ALAMEDA & ALISO STS.
Adjoining M. Kellers.

**GRAIN, HAY & FEED
always on hand.**

**Horses, Mules, Wagons, etc
bought and sold.** oct-14f

The Riverside Colony!

**PERSONS IN SEARCH OF A
BEAUTIFUL LOCATION, far from
the noise and damp winds of the coast, should
not fail to visit the COLONY OF RIVER-
SIDE. The climate of this location is**

**The best in the State for Those
Affected with Lung or
Bronchial Diseases.**

**Those who are engaged in the cultivation of
VINES AND SEMI-TROPICAL FRUITS,
will find here one of the best opportunities for success.**

Very Best Places in Southern California
in that portion which is unoccupied in
CLIMATE, SOIL, AND AMOUNTS OF WATER.

A limited number of INVOLVEDS will find
good accommodations for the winter at the
hotels and private families of January, 1874, a
on and after the first of January, 1874, a

Daily Line of Carriages
will connect Riverside with the railroads termina-
tions, so that passengers from Los Angeles
can reach Riverside within a few hours.

J. W. NEWTON,
President Southern Cal. Colony Associa-
tion, Riverside, Oct. 27, 1873.

100,000

REDWOOD SHAKES,

JUST RECEIVED

EX SCHOONER CORA.

And for sale at

J. G. Jackson's

902-1f LUMBER YARD.

FOR SALE.

**40 ACRES OF LAND ONE
MILE south of the city, well improved
good house and out buildings, 10
acres of vineyard, mostly foreign; 40 orange
trees mostly from three to six years old; 140
walnut trees from two to six years old; 30
apple trees some bearing. The title good; terms
easy. Also**

**FORTY ACRES of land 1½ miles south of
city, unimproved, 100 feet wide, 10
acres of vineyard, mostly foreign. Lot 6016. Also**

**THREE LOTS between Fourth and Fifth
streets, on corner of Main and Fifth. In
Inquiry of H. EDWARDS, or J. D.
BICKNELL, Room No. 29, Temple Block.
nov-15-f**

The Santa Barbara Press

**An Independent Newspaper,
Devoted to the Interests of South-
ern California.**

J. A. JOHNSON, Editor and Proprietor.

**AS THE CHARMING CHAR-
ACTER of Southern California, and more
especially that most favored spot called
Santa Barbara, is known to the world, it is
not surprising that a widespread and
growing interest in this region should
be awakened. It is the consequence of the
tourist trade, and the numerous
points of interest to tourists, invalids
and home-seekers, which we are now able to
make good in every way.**

**With the PRESS seeks to promote the
prosperity of all southern California by all its
genius and honorable methods. It is more
interested in the growth and general
greatness of Santa Barbara. The unequalled
loveliness of the climate, its almost incredible
healthfulness, the beauty of the soil, the
wondrous variety and fertility of the soil, the
almost unlimited range of products while
pursuing a course without irrigation, which
is broken from time to time, and which can
not be controverted, in the columns of the
PRESS. Any intelligent person can become
an authority on this part of the State by reading
the PRESS for a few months.**

Terms of the Daily, per annum.....\$7.00

Terms of the Weekly, per annum.....5.00

**Currency and Postoffice Money Orders taken
at par.**

SPECIAL INDUCEMENT.

All readers are invited to the WEEKLY
PRESS, and should apply to the
Editor, or to the Manager, or to the
Publisher, and a copy of WOOD'S GUIDE to
Santa Barbara, Town and County.

A WORD TO ADVERTISERS.

It is manifested that the SANTA BAR-
BARA PRESS is the leading journal of south-
ern California, and has a much larger circu-
lation than any other newspaper in that
section of the country, and is read by
thrifty families, and hence its advantages to
advertisers are obvious.

nov-20f

Eight Mile House.

**Mrs. DONALDSON, OF THE
Eight Mile House, Compton, Pioneered
the first hotel in the city, and is the
only place to board. No pains will be spared to add to
their comfort, with facilities for going and
coming from the city.**

**F. M. CONROY,
ACCOUNTANT AND COLLECT-
OR. His office, Room No. 4 Temple
Block, Los Angeles. Book-keeping by the
day, week, or month. Collections made in
the city and country.**

LAFAYETTE STORE.

P. N. ROTH & CO.
NO. 43 MAIN STREET.

Wholesale and retail dealers in
Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Provisions, Fine Wines, Liquors, Cigars and
Whiskies.

Agents for Sale!
NEAR NIETOS DEPOT

4.5 ACRES FIRST-CLASS FOR
corn or fruit, with wood and water.
Price, \$1,000.

39 ACRES NEAR THE COL-
LEGE—not in cultivation—one mile
south of the L. N. R. \$1,000.

5 ACRES ALL IN CULTIVA-
TION—first-class improved—near
Gallatin—one mile south of L. N. R. \$2,500.

80 ACRES FIRST-CLASS, IN
cultivation, with the best artesian
well and reservoir in the 4 miles east
of Nietos Depot. \$5,000. Apply to
J. B. HOLLOWAY, Gallatin.

45 ACRES ONE MILE EAST
of Nietos Depot, on the line of the
Railroad. Eight miles from town, where
water is raised on the land this year. There is
also a good dwelling house, corn crib, etc.
nos. J. B. HOLLOWAY, Gallatin.

WE WILL SELL

F FARMS!

ORCHARD LANDS!

THE FINEST MESA LANDS

In Los Angeles County.

GOOD FACILITIES FOR IRRIGATION!

Water furnished to all Desiring It.

**GRAIN, CORN AND ALFALFA
LAND, perfectly adapted to LEMONS,
ORANGES, LIMES, ALMONDS, WALNUTS
and GRAPES.**

Ten miles from Los Angeles, same distance
from Anaheim.

Railroad from Los Angeles to Anaheim
passes through the center of the tract. Well
settled neighborhood. Good schools.

Widely known and highly appreciated as

LOS NIETOS TRACT.

5,000 ACRES

Offered for sale on most favorable terms in
tracts.

Title, United States Patent.

INQUIRIES OF

MCLEAN & HARDY,

338 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

—

G. W. MORGAN, Los Angeles

Dr. J. E. FULLTON, Los Nietos

Nov-24-1874

**LOS ANGELES
City and County Directory
FOR 1874.**

**THE UNDER-SIGNED ARE PRE-
PARING for the publication of a Directo-**

RY for the city and county of Los Angeles,

**and will be glad to communicate with any
parties who are able to supply information**

**or services desired, and who will be
of sufficient interest to incorporate in the
work.**

**Items relating to the early history of
the county; descriptions of important or
interesting institutions and statistics of the
products of particular neighborhoods, are
specifically solicited.**

W. ADDISON & CO.,
Office, HERALD Building, Los Angeles.
Nov-24-1874

CONGRESS HALL

SATTER BAYER,

Basement, cor. Main and Resina Streets,

**All the delicacies of the season. A NICE
COLD LUNCH at a minute's notice. Wines,
Ales, Porters, Liquors and Champagnes, of
the very choicest.**

**Caviar, Sardelles, Swiss and Limburger
Cheese.**

A fine Billiard Table in the Hall.

oe23-1874

FOR SALE—TO LET.

I. B. FERCUSON'S

COMMISSION HOUSE

**Is the Exclusive Commission House to
go to for Everything You Want.**

oe24-1874

FOR SALE!

**400 ACRES IMPROVED AND
unimproved lands of the finest
quality, 3 miles from the court-house. Cheap
quail and no commissions to pay.**

to J. Q. A. STANLEY, 28 Temple Block,

oe24-1874

For Sale!

**DESIRABLE BUSINESS, SE-
curely established, requiring moderate
capital, and paying five per cent, monthly.**

Would exchange for real estate in the east.

**Reasons satisfactory. Address "HERALD"
oe24-1874**

FOR SALE.

**40 ACRES OF LAND ONE
MILE south of the city, well improved,
good house and out buildings, 10
acres of vineyard, mostly foreign; 40 orange
trees mostly from three to six years old; 140
walnut trees from two to six years old; 30
apple trees some bearing. The title good; terms
easy. Also**

**FORTY ACRES of land 1½ miles south of
city, unimproved, 100 feet wide, 10
acres of vineyard, mostly foreign. Lot 6016. Also**

**THREE LOTS between Fourth and Fifth
streets, on corner of Main and Fifth. In
Inquiry of H. EDWARDS, or J. D.
BICKNELL, Room No. 29, Temple Block.
nov-15-f**

FOR SALE.

THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT IN

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

**of a very valuable patented invention. The
proprietors have perfected their**

PATENT RIGHTS,

**and desire to sell as above. For full informa-
tion, which is confidential, address**

nov-19-1874

THIS OFFICE.

JOHN OSBORNE,

**PIONEER PACKAGE EXPRESS
AND CITY PACKAGE DELIVERY.**

MOVING PIANOS AND ORGANS

A SPECIALTY.

Pianos Unpacked and Repacked.

Anything delivered, from an envelope to

the largest case ever shipped, to all parts of

the city and country. Baggage called for in

anywhere.